

300,000 MORE STRIKE IN PARIS

THE WEATHER

Fair, becoming somewhat overcast and not so cold tonight, with lowest temperatures near 40; Tuesday partly cloudy and slightly warmer, followed by colder during Tuesday night; moderate southwesterly winds.

High 51, low 39, wind S.W. 10-15.
High 50, low 38, wind S.W. 10-15.
High 49, low 37, wind S.W. 10-15.
High 48, low 36, wind S.W. 10-15.

VOL. XXXV—NO. 19

BOSTON EVENING AMERICAN

NEW ENGLAND'S GREATEST

EVENING NEWSPAPER

The only Boston evening newspaper with direct service—from Associated Press and International News Service

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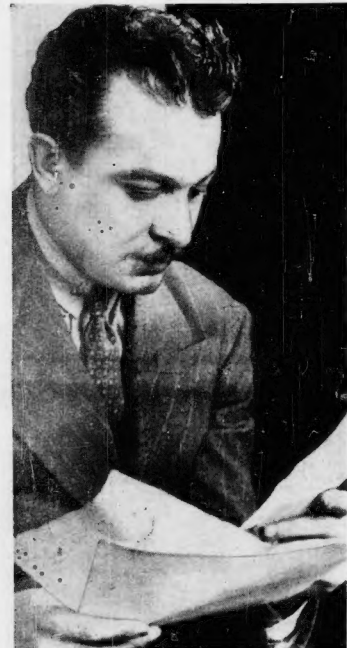
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MONDAY, APRIL 11, 1938

PRICE 3 CENTS

SPORTS STOCKS CLOSING PRICES

EXCLUSIVE 'I Fought For Stalin In Spain'



CAPTAIN ALVIN HALPERN

Boston Man Tells How U. S. Boys Are Sent to Fight Red Battles

This is the second article of a graphic, exclusive series by a Boston youth who was sent to Spain by the Communist party to fight with the Red government forces. Captain Alvin Halpern's first article appeared in the Boston Sunday Advertiser. Today he reveals the elaborate system for sending U. S. boys out of their native land to fight Red battles.

By Captain Alvin Halpern

(Boston man who became a soldier and then Political Commissar, Motorcycle Division, 15th International Brigade, Army of Loyalist Spain.)

If you go down to Park square, to the Greyhound Bus depot, any day, you're likely to see some of Boston's boys off to the Spanish war.

Not that you'll know they're off to the war, though, any more than anyone knew Henry Shapiro and I already were en-

Continued on Page 8, Column 1

Bowie Park Race Results

EARLY CHARTS AND RACE RESULTS ON PAGE 16

SECOND RACE—Purse \$1000; claiming, four-year-olds and up. Six furlongs.

1-Buckaway 2-Playboy 3-Bad News
4-Gulliver 5-Gemwick 10-Happy Host
6-Queen Vic 7-Bad Dreams 11-Mary Surprise
8-Franchise 9-Sharp Thought

First Second Third

Paris Strike Joined by 300,000

PARIS, April 11 (INS)—A general strike of 300,000 metallurgical workers in the Paris region was called today as laborers launched a virtual revolt against the new government of Premier Edouard Daladier.

The strike, tying up the automobile and airplane industries as well as threatening France's armament program, was effective immediately.

In some factories employees barricaded themselves in and raised the red flag. In most cases, however, workers walked out and established picket lines.

Only a short while before, approximately 50,000 workers in various industries had joined the nationwide wave of strikes.

SPERM DALADIER ORDER

In the face of a virtual ultimatum from Daladier to end within 48 hours the strike of 60,000 men which have tied up 35 factories around Paris, the 50,000 new workers either walked out or sat down at their jobs.

The "inner circle" of Premier Daladier's government was expected to take strenuous action to meet the new crisis. Among the factories tied up were those of the Renault Company, where 35,000 men quit their jobs. In addition, 1800 aviation workers went out before the general strike call was issued.

The workers demanded a sliding scale of wage increases and new collective bargaining agreements. Relief was expressed by strike call resulted from Daladier's action in choosing a government that favored the Right, freeing out Communist representation and breaking up the "Popular Front" regime which had long ruled the country.

WEIGHS ARMY CALL

One source close to Daladier said he will use the army to force the men out of the plants if necessary. Daladier planned to go before Parliament tomorrow, with immediate evacuation of the strike plants as one of his chief objectives.

The new premier also is understood to want full powers to rule by decree while Parliament takes up the strike.

But his cabinet, which omits all the moderate Socialists and marks a swing toward the Right, is by no means certain of survival.

Socialists who refused to participate, decided to support the new government only "conditionally." Ten thousand Socialists last night staged a noisy demonstration in the Place de la Republique, shouting "down with Daladier!"

Justice Hughes, 76, Stays at His Desk

WASHINGTON, April 11 (INS)—Charles Evans Hughes, chief justice of the United States, was to celebrate his 76th birthday today, working at his desk as if it were any other ordinary day.

Tall and bearded, the sturdy jurist is said to be in excellent health and has given no indication he may retire.

Executive Power On the Rampage

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S promotion of his personal aide, W. B. Woodson, to be rear admiral is the latest act on the part of the President that indicates an unconquerable itch for dictatorial powers.

This executive appointment is a slap in the face for the Navy high command, and, of course, tends to weaken the authority and prestige of that able and conscientious board of leading and loyal naval officials.

Last January the selection board, after elevating eight captains, flatly refused to advance Woodson, the President's aide.

The President's attitude of contempt for the judgment of the Navy high command somewhat parallels Hitler's recent sudden and dictatorial reorganization of the German army.

President Roosevelt does not need a Reorganization Bill to be a despot.

HE IS ONE NOW, IN POWER AND PRACTICE.

And the next thing the American people may expect will be the appointment of some corporal who has pleased Mr. Roosevelt to be a general.

THE President's idea of his personal powers and privileges seems to be somewhat similar to the conception of Caligula, the Roman Emperor, who made his favorite horse, Incitatus, a consul, a high priest and a member of the Roman Senate.

Incitatus had a manger of ivory in a marble stable and drank wine from a golden goblet.

When Incitatus was paraded through the streets the people had to fawn and grovel before Caligula's "personal equine aide," which was preceded by lictors carrying the fasces of imperial authority.

Of course Mr. Roosevelt has not gone to these extremes of favoritism and despotism yet, but he seems to be well on his way toward the petulant use of dictatorial authority.

Caligula did not BEGIN as a despot. He grew into one.

The reign of Caligula when he took the throne on the death of the tyrant Tiberius promised to be the most beneficent Rome had ever known. He was acclaimed unanimously by all the people as the friend of the "forgotten man."

But power went to his head in a few years, and he became the worst of despots.

THE time to stop despots is when they start.

The time to preserve popular liberties is while we still have them.

Let the American people memorize in these threatening days these powerful words of Henry Adams in his famous biography, "The Education of Henry Adams":

"POWER IS POISON. ITS EFFECT ON PRESIDENTS HAS BEEN ALWAYS TRAGIC, CHIEFLY AN ALMOST INSANE EXCITEMENT AT FIRST, AND A WORSE REACTION AFTERWARDS; BUT ALSO BECAUSE NO MIND IS SO WELL BALANCED AS TO BEAR THE STRAIN OF SEIZING UNLIMITED POWER WITHOUT HABIT OR KNOWLEDGE OF IT."

Balances and Receipts

WASHINGTON, April 11.
Treasury balance \$2,639,551,798
U. S. Customs receipts \$6,750,453

Victim Unidentified

A man about 40, who collapsed and died suddenly on Pine street, South End, was still unidentified at Southern Mortuary today.

\$41.50 Tax Tobin's Aim In New Cut

Mayor Tobin today announced he plans to slash \$500,000 from his 1938 budget to bring about a tax rate "nearer \$41.50 than \$42."

At the same time he stated he was calling a special meeting of the city council for Wednesday when he would submit his budget.

The budget was scheduled to be submitted to the council this afternoon.

After the \$500,000 reduction has been made the budget will approximate \$29,000,000 as compared with the \$29,500,000 figure of former Mayor Mansfield last year.

ARBITRARY SLASHES

In announcing he was delaying writing the budget to the council today, the mayor indicated that the reductions would be made following conferences with the various department heads.

"The reductions will be arbitrary," Mayor Tobin said, "and we will attempt to anticipate all possible slack during the year."

By "slack," the mayor explained that he referred to such possibilities as retrenchment.

CUT VALUE 20 MILLION

Pointing out the obstacles confronting him in his determined effort to keep the tax rate down as low as possible, Mayor Tobin declared that the assessed value of the city is \$70,000,000 less than last year.

He said this was attributed to the various reductions, abatements and losses.

The mayor declared that a year ago the city borrowed 25 per cent of its welfare expenditures while this year, with an estimated welfare cost of \$12,000,000, only 15 per cent can be borrowed under the law.

Mother Sees Son, 3, Killed Hit by Truck; Other Child Badly Hurt

A Dorchester mother saw her three-year-old son killed by a truck today. The vehicle, which also struck and badly injured a playmate of the same age, according to police.

The dead child is John Higgins of Tucker street, Dorchester. The injured playmate, according to police, is Joseph Faganos of Woodrow avenue, who was taken to City Hospital.

Mrs. Helen Higgins saw the two children running into the path of a truck driven along Woodrow avenue by Richard C. Loflin of Dorchester, police reported.

INSTITUTION FOR SAVINGS IN ROXBURY

54 Old South Church Bank in Boston 2545 Washington St., Roxbury

Deposits, Loans, Savings

INTEREST BEGINS APRIL 15

113 YEARS OF SERVICE

5 to 10-Year Prison Term For Whitney

Harvard Man, Former Head of N. Y. Exchange, Sentenced

NEW YORK, April 11 (AP)—Richard Whitney, bankrupt broker and former president of the New York Stock Exchange, was sentenced today to serve from five to ten years in prison for grand larceny.

Whitney, whose brokerage firm, Richard Whitney & Co., failed on March 8, had pleaded guilty to two indictments charging first degree grand larceny in the misuse of securities entrusted to his care by the New York Yacht Club and members of his family.

Judge Owen W. Rohan, in general sessions, sentenced Whitney to the five to ten year sentence on each indictment, the sentence to run concurrently.

Whitney, who at no time since his financial crash attended Wall Street—his firm had done considerable business for J. P. Morgan & Co.—had shown any outward sign of emotion, took the words of Judge Rohan calmly. He will be released on parole.

Continued on Page 2, Column 3

Woman Plunges Under L Train

Plunging into the path of a Cambridge-bound subway train at Park street station, a woman tentatively identified as a 40-year-old Dorchester nurse was injured, probably fatally today. Hundreds of non-hour passengers, many of them women, saw the tragedy.

The victim was said to be Mary Gallagher of Hamilton street, Dorchester. Her sister declared she left home on a shopping trip half an hour before the accident.

Taken to City Hospital, the woman was found to have suffered a fractured skull, fractured pelvis and other injuries. Physicians said she had little chance to live.

Although Motorman Eugene McCarthy immediately applied the brakes, he was unable to stop the cars before the first truck struck her and dragged her 20 feet.

"Traffic was tied up for nearly half an hour while policemen removed the victim."

Hurley to Safety Dinner

Governor Hurley will leave Boston tonight to attend a dinner in Washington tomorrow at which he will receive, in the name of the people of Massachusetts, the National Safety Council plaque for outstanding highway safety in 1937.

Huge U.S. Loan Plan Urged

Roosevelt and congressional leaders agree on \$1,200,000,000 WPA "strategic relief" appropriation to care for 2,600,000 unemployed during first seven months of fiscal year beginning July 1. Full story on Page 6.

By GEORGE DURNO

International News Service Staff Correspondent

WASHINGTON, April 11

—Warning that a large number of railroads are on the verge of "serious bankruptcies," President Roosevelt today called upon Congress to come to their aid.

In a special message, the President transmitted the report of Interstate Commerce Commissioners W. M. W. Spaw, Joseph B. Eastman and Charles Mahaffey, which recommended the following means of immediate relief for the stricken industry:

1.—A \$200,000,000 federal loan for purchase of railroad equipment, the equipment to stand as security.

2.—Empowerment of the Reconstruction Corporation to make loans for the next 12 months without certification by the I. C. C. That the applicable roads can meet their fixed charges.

3.—Consideration of other forms of government credit "from the point of view of public policy."

4.—Elimination of land grant reductions so government traffic in the future will pay full rates.

5.—Creation of a single court in charge of reorganizations, this to be done through revision of Section 77-B of the Bankruptcy Act.

NO E. S. OWNERSHIP

Roosevelt reported that the I. C. C. "does not feel justified in expressing an opinion for or against retention of railroad wages," thus leaving that likelihood problem up to Congress.

The President expressed "definite objection" to other government action.

Continued on Page 6, Column 2

OUTDOOR ADVERTISING

at
NEW LOW RATES

CO-BRINK

Phone South Boston-0100

'MY LOVE IS NEW' --- Romantic Story --- BEGIN IT TODAY ON PAGE 7

By Iris Bennett

Kennedy Deb Rule Hailed in England

'Boldly Solved U. S. Social Problem,'
London Newspapers Declare

By WILLIAM HILLMAN
Copyright, 1938, by International News Service
LONDON, April 11.—American Ambassador Joseph P. Kennedy today assumed the proportions of the chief topic of discussion in the British press, following official revelation that he intends to limit presentation of American women at the Court of St. James's.

Practically every newspaper in the British Isles commented upon the ambassador's action and he was hailed as having "boldly solved the U. S. social problem." The newspapers declared that the ambassador was giving a "disproportionate" number of women to the British Isles and that they can be "backed up" upon their "friends." The newspapers added:

"REMOVED TROUSERS"
"Herald will be the name of Kennedy to future American ambassadors in the Court of St. James's for he has removed the most painful thorn in the side of every American ambassador to London."

"While you pick up the ambassador to come over here for presentation, you may not pick up the ambassador in the states who are saying, 'We want to go to England anyway just to be in the king's court. It doesn't make for good will between the two countries.'"

The Daily Mail editorialized: "Where are your friends in America today with the news that Ambassador Kennedy is publicizing limitation of American debutantes at court?"

Kennedy will get some hard words in social circles of America, but he has a long standing ambassadorial embarrassment."

The New Chronicle said the ambassador's action had "precipitated a major United States social scandal" while the Daily Sketch declared:

"Ambassador Kennedy has put an end forever to all doubts, hopes and fears which alternate with each other in the hearts of American families every time a young girl is named as a debutante in England."

The Ambassador, Mrs. Kennedy and Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain and his wife were the weekend guests of King George VI and Queen Elizabeth at Windsor Castle.

Sunday afternoon the guests and the King and Queen walked to the Palace to visit the Royal Museum. Kennedy, Chamberlain and the King walked together as their wives and Queen Elizabeth walked on ahead.

At one point the three men stopped and looked for several minutes when the conversation became particularly interesting. King George was talking and Kennedy, however, was silent and did not say a word.

The Kennedy's attended mass Sunday morning in the Roman Catholic Church at Windsor.

Report Garbo Buys \$210,000 Diamond
STOCKHOLM, April 11 (AP)—Greta Garbo, according to reports here today, has purchased the "Half Pearl," one of the biggest and most beautiful diamonds found in recent years. The gem, worth \$210,000, is now on exhibition here.

Family, Aroused by Boy, Flee Fire

Robert Jordan, 4, of Magnolia street, Roxbury, is the hero of the fire in the Jordan home. Awoke by smoke, he woke up his mother and his 16-month-old sister, Edith. The mother, Mrs. William Jordan, rushed the family upstairs and then took both of her children to safety.

The fire caused \$1000 damage.

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Girl of Modern Ideas Bride of Sheik's Son

Cloistered Life for Her
Now; Both Vow
French Friendship

ALGIERES, April 11 (AP)—Araby's Sheikh's favorite son and his modern-minded bride-to-be celebrated the hour of their wedding today in the sheik's palace of Ancient Biskra.

The ceremony, uniting two great families of Algerian nobility, and strictly in accord with Moslem custom, was presided by a reception for French officials in which the bridegroom, Si Mohammed Ben Gana, pledged continued allegiance to the French Republic.

His bride, the beautiful Donna Ben Smaia, daughter of a wealthy professor, is equally firm in her support of France.

Educated in European ways, she disregarded Moslem custom by making the trip from Algiers to Biskra with her face unveiled. She wore a tailored traveling suit.

Despite her leaving toward European customs, however, she willingly declared she would adhere to the cloistered life of the harem.

"But my European friends will also be well-served," she added, speaking in French. "And when I come to Algiers, a visit, I'll put on my European clothes and drop in to see them. Both our civilizations have their charm."

Donald Simmons, three, of Broadway, Somerville, can't write yet, but pencil in hand he knows what he wants to say about the puppy "Beauty" which he holds close and which he is going to give blind Billy Walsh, also three, of Newton, Translating his pencil scratches, Donald's mother answered a letter she

had received from Billy's parents, in which the latter explained their baby's plight saying that the blind boy would like to have a pup he could pet. Now when Billy comes home from the Boston Nursery for Blind Babies, he will find "Beauty" waiting.

Boston Evening American Photo

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Puppy to 'Lighten Way' for Blind Boy, 3 Somerville Lad Gives 'Beauty' to Baby Facing Life of Darkness

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40 Hurt as Gale Batters Liner Queen Mary

Poss Among Ship's
Passengers Tossed
Around in Storm

PLYMOUTH, Eng., April 11 (AP)—No respect of persons, the sea took a heavy toll of barked ships and other injuries when the huge liner Queen Mary ran into a terrific storm last Friday, arrival of the vessel revealed today.

Those who experienced the bout with Father Neptune included Lady Bow, diminutive scowling of speed and steam, and Marie Connelly, who was tossed about.

Fifty persons required medical treatment, four were sent to the ship's hospital. The Queen Mary arrived four hours late as a result of the gale.

Mrs. Pons was in her stateroom when the liner encountered the storm in mid-ocean.

"My lord," she said, "crashed with such a boom into the stateroom wall, the stewards had to remove."

"But the ship's concert was to be held and I had promised I would sing. And when you believe it had been on for a couple of minutes, it was singing about my call it to me."

Connelly, more fortunate than Mrs. Pons, acted as an observer during the big show. She saw a hundred feet high, or they looked like it. The exterior of the superstructure was damaged.

"The passengers were flung about like nippers. I saw many picked up by stewards and taken away for medical attention."

As the storm abated, Mrs. Pons said, "I was doing in the saloon when the storm broke," he said. "I woke up to find myself in a tangle of wreckage caused when the grand piano cartoned the full length of the room."

Furniture and crockery were smashed as the ship rolled and pitched. The exterior of the superstructure was damaged.

Roxbury Man Dies Of Auto Injuries
Andrew P. Foster, 65, of Warren street, Roxbury, died today in Lynn Hospital from injuries he suffered early yesterday when struck by a car in South Station subway.

The car, according to police, was operated by another Roxbury resident, John J. Han, Jr., of Copely street.

Injured in Fall
George Potts, 46, of Billerica street, Dorchester, is in critical condition at City Hospital today suffering head injuries sustained when he fell down a flight of stairs in South Station subway.

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J. M. Co.

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Ask 'John Doe' Warrant In Shooting of Mrs. Dale

Bringing a long inquiry to an end, Assistant District Attorney Edward M. Sullivan today asked the Suffolk County grand jury for a "John Doe" warrant in connection with the fatal shooting of Mrs. Marion Darragh Dale, divorcee, last May.

Mrs. Dale, 36, was found dying in the Roxbury square apartment of her former Special State Trooper George King according to police by her side was the policeman's service revolver.

King, who was absolved in the tragedy when he testified he was asleep at the time, may be called as a witness by the jury, it was learned. In a deathbed statement, Mrs. Dale corroborated the fact that he was sleeping when she was shot.

No indication was given as to who could be named in the "John Doe" warrant or what evidence it is based on. A "John Doe" warrant is generally issued to prevent a facilitator service immediately after it is handed up by the jury.

Simpson Shifted To Death House
Doomed to die in the electric chair sometime before May 1, Edward P. Simpson, convicted slayer of a fire in which members of his own and a neighbor's family narrowly escaped being trapped today in Roxbury.

Awakened, little Robert smiled today. He awakened his mother, Mrs. William Jordan, who found the living room of their second floor apartment apartment above.

Mrs. Jordan, carrying Robert and his baby sister, Edith, 18 months old, can upstairs to wait occurrences of the floor above.

She then made her way with the two children to safety. Occupants of the third floor apartment, who were sleeping, were awakened by the sound of the fire alarm.

Damage to the three-story wooden structure was estimated at \$1000.

Hitler Rejects Pope's Demand
BERLIN, April 11 (AP)—Catholic Pope Pius XI's demand that Hitler reject the Vatican received a setback tonight.

Religious information from Vienna said that Cardinal Innitzer, bishop of Vienna, had met with little success in his second meeting with the Fuehrer Saturday, at which time he presented the Pope's demands for freedom of worship and cessation of anti-Catholic propaganda as pre-conditions for any agreement.

The Fuehrer declined to commit himself to what Nazi circles regard as "barbaric" or "German national unity."

In reply to the four-point peace plan as drafted by Pope Pius and presented to Hitler by Cardinal Innitzer, the Fuehrer was understood to have stated that religious questions must be handled separately from national affairs.

Toomey Chairman Of B. C. Committee
Edward W. Toomey of Cambridge, a member of the staff of the Boston Evening American, today was named chairman of the annual Boston College commencement week exercises beginning June 5 at University Heights.

He will be assisted by a committee including James H. Doherty, Norman Eugene P. Sola, Wehrer, Joseph J. McGinnis, and Joseph J. McElvany, Everett, and Richard P. Burke, Newburyport.

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2 Dogs Offered Girl Whose Pet Was Killed

This is the story about two little dogs, the pet of a girl who was killed last May when she was shot by a car in South Station subway.

Little Patsy Mondello, 10, of Haver street, East Boston, will choose today between a Spitz and a collie-shepherd, the gifts of two anonymous donors, to take the place of her dog Rex, a pet.

Rex, 10-year-old collie, was killed by a truck only two days after she had taken 12 in prison and asked to obtain his license.

A West Newton man brought Patsy a lively collie-shepherd puppy to play with for a few days with the promise she can keep him if she wants to.

For five years, Patsy had carried her beloved pet to the East Boston police station to pay for license for Rex. This year, when James Joseph McGuire asked her how long she expected her dog to live.

"Rex will live forever if only the automobile drivers will be careful of him," she answered. Two days later Rex was killed.

Reds Kill 8 More Spies
MOSCOW, April 11 (AP)—Shots for saboteurs, eight officials of the ministry of agriculture in the czar republic were dead today.

Waits Death Probe Call

The expedition—its origin still undetermined—spit the Khyber in two, 200 miles north of the Andes, Saturday morning.

Radio Operator Pans Theodorou quickly raised up the emergency wireless set aboard the blundering forward of the vessel and sent SOS calls that brought the three tankers, the Kala Kumbhar, Inverness, and Athelstan, to the scene.

The last man to leave his post, Theodorou, drowned when he tripped for a lifeboat.

The other victims, according to reports to the Radiotelegraph Corporation, apparently were killed in the explosion.

Show Hearst Art Exhibit
Includes French Gothic Tapestry

NEW YORK, April 11.—The first public showing of important objects from the William Randolph Hearst collection of antiquities will occur at the Antiques Exposition, which opens at the Commodore Hotel at 4 o'clock this afternoon.

The exhibition is the property of Parham Wales & Company, Inc., will lend a large French Gothic tapestry representing "The Assassination of the Navarre," which was woven at the beginning of the 15th century, about 1400.

The tapestry will be flanked by two carved oak stools for members of the French 15th century, the stools or "thrones" are both seven feet high, handsomely decorated with carving.

One is adorned with ivy and fleur-de-lis motifs and the other is described as "school of the French 15th century" and the two stools at \$600 each.

Stoney Brae Files Bankruptcy Plea
Losing liabilities totaling \$400,000, Stoney Brae Files, Inc., of Quincy, Mass., filed a petition for bankruptcy in Federal court here today.

Largest creditor is the Quincy Savings Bank, holding notes and mortgages totaling \$100,000.

Boston American Finds Pet for Blind Boy, 3

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"My lord," she said, "crashed with such a boom into the stateroom wall, the stewards had to remove."

"But the ship's concert was to be held and I had promised I would sing. And when you believe it had been on for a couple of minutes, it was singing about my call it to me."

Connelly, more fortunate than Mrs. Pons, acted as an observer during the big show. She saw a hundred feet high, or they looked like it. The exterior of the superstructure was damaged.

"The passengers were flung about like nippers. I saw many picked up by stewards and taken away for medical attention."

As the storm abated, Mrs. Pons said, "I was doing in the saloon when the storm broke," he said. "I woke up to find myself in a tangle of wreckage caused when the grand piano cartoned the full length of the room."

Furniture and crockery were smashed as the ship rolled and pitched. The exterior of the superstructure was damaged.

Roxbury Man Dies Of Auto Injuries
Andrew P. Foster, 65, of Warren street, Roxbury, died today in Lynn Hospital from injuries he suffered early yesterday when struck by a car in South Station subway.

The car, according to police, was operated by another Roxbury resident, John J. Han, Jr., of Copely street.

Injured in Fall
George Potts, 46, of Billerica street, Dorchester, is in critical condition at City Hospital today suffering head injuries sustained when he fell down a flight of stairs in South Station subway.

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President Roosevelt's Own Story: Tells How NRA Was Born To Avert National Crisis

Bill Drafted in Haste Covered
95 Per Cent of Industries

Article No. 17
ON THE NRA

A Comment of Franklin D. Roosevelt from His
Forthcoming Book

EDITOR'S INTRODUCTORY NOTE
"History will probably record the National Industrial Recovery Act as the most important and far-reaching legislation ever enacted by the American Congress," read President Roosevelt's statement upon signing the measure on June 16, 1933.

(The NRA was the embodiment of one of the basic concepts of the New Deal government's relationship to the nation's economic system. The career of the agency set up under it, the NRA, was the most extraordinary of the voluminous annals of the Roosevelt Administration.)

(Launched with breathless speed, popularized overnight with its famous Blue Eagle, it was also among the first of New Deal measures to be tossed into limbo by the United States Supreme Court.)

(President Roosevelt's books devote much space to the NRA. In a series of three articles, of which the following is the first, the highlights of its history and accomplishments are selected from the President's own account.)

The NRA was only a part of the whole emergency program of the executive action to put an end to the vicious downward spiral which was heading for disaster by the spring of 1933. Its objectives must be considered as a part of the entire program, along with monetary devaluation, relief work, public relief to farm and home-owning debtors, public works, housing, TVA, etc.

I think it can be safely said that there was not a major industry in the United States in April of 1933 that was not suffering from depression, underconsumption, or destructive competition, or unfair practices, or lack of any comprehensive planning.

**Nation Faced
Panic in 1932**

This was the low point in industrial activity. National incomes of \$8 billion in 1929 had dropped to \$3 billion in 1932. The value of manufacturing production had decreased from \$7 billion to \$1 billion. Unemployment had increased 40 per cent and payrolls 50 per cent.

I had become convinced that with the cooperation of business men and employees under the supervision of the government itself, it would be possible to eliminate some of the factors causing this rapid decline.

If the hours of labor for the individual could be increased, more people could be employed. If minimum wages could be established, each worker could get a living wage.

These two objectives—shorter hours and minimum wages—had been tried and failed during the previous administration. Under such a program many men who had a job were urged to state it with their hands and a few others that both together raised only as much as the one had earned before.

This resulted in no greater purchasing power and made no progress toward recovery of the two.

My objective was not to "share" work but to increase and to "spread" work so that more people could get work, but always at a decent minimum wage.

In line with the plank in the Democratic national platform of 1932, which advocated "the spread of employment by a substantial reduction in the hours of labor."

Similarly if business men would agree to eliminate many other unfair competitive practices, besides that of hiring sweatshop labor, they could cooperatively avoid

In the South, abolished child labor and established a code committee to supervise the operation of the code.

**Codes Covered
95 P. C. of Industry**

From this date until the President's Reemployment Agreement, July 27, 1933, 207 national codes were submitted. During the entire period of NRA, 303 basic codes and 189 supplementary codes were approved by NRA. It is estimated that 95 per cent of all industrial employees were covered by these codes.

All but a few of the codes were approved and originally proposed by at least one trade association. With the passage of NRA, many trade associations which had been inactive for years came to life and many industries which did not have trade associations hastened to organize them.

The proposed codes were of course reviewed in the public interest by NRA, but the principle was always followed that the final form of the code should be as far as possible a result of the meeting of minds of those in the industry, including labor, arrived at in the spirit of cooperation.

The principle was also established at the outset that each code, after final approval, would be administered by the industry itself with as little government interference and control as possible.

As between business men themselves, it was the principle of voluntary cooperation to eliminate competitive competition. The anti-trust legislation of the preceding generation, according to Roosevelt, as it was in checking monopolies which would check the public and in interfering upon honest competition, had been able to prevent the rise of cutthroat or chaotic competition.

I hoped that the benefits of the anti-monopoly statutes might be retained, and at the same time the public interest might be helped. Business men were allowed to make agreements and codes of practice among themselves instead of reacting against themselves in unfair competition.

In April of 1933, I called a conference of a number of people who had been working with various legislative proposals for these purposes, including congressional leaders, cabinet members and industrial representatives of labor and of industry. The bill which came out of this conference as a composition of many months of previous study became a law on June 16, 1933.

It was the National Industrial Recovery Act, commonly known as N. I. R. A.

**General Johnson
Named NRA Chief**

I appointed General Hugh S. Johnson as administrator for industrial recovery. The act did not set up any special federal department of administration. It authorized and directed the President to designate officers and employees as might be necessary, for carrying out its purposes.

This flexibility was very desirable in the crisis which had to be met. In the course of time the actual day-by-day administration of the act centered more and more in the administrator and the President.

The administrative instrumentality for the operation of this statute consisted of codes of fair competition, drawn up for separate trades or industries by associations, or groups, which under the statute had to be truly representative of each trade or industry, with no inequitable restrictions on administration. An express provision of the act required that the codes should not involve monopolies or eliminate or oppress small enterprises.

The codes had to be approved by the President, or by his representative. A code once approved was to become binding upon the entire industry to which it applied, and was to be enforceable in court.

Every code was required (by the new National Section 7-A of the statute) to guarantee to employees the right of collective bargaining by representatives of their own choosing, free from restraint or coercion of employers. Approved code activities were to be exempt from the anti-trust laws.

There was urgent need for speed. This need resulted in putting the machinery of the National Recovery Administration (popularly known as NRA) in motion before adequate planning and research could be begun, let alone complete.

In fact, public hearings on the first code began as soon as June 27 (Cotton Textile Code). It was approved by me and became effective July 9, 1933.

This first code established a 40-hour week with a limit of two shifts, minimum wages of \$12 a week in the North and \$12 a week

Business Lists 7 Byrd Warns of Danger More Remedies In More 'Pump Priming'

WASHINGTON, April 11 (INS)—The National Association of Manufacturers, while hailing the defeat of the government reorganization bill, today listed seven other "disturbing factors which must be removed from the picture to clear the way for recovery and re-employment."

The N. A. M.'s newsletter listed the following "trials on the road":

(1) The wage-hour bill, (2) Borah-O'Mahoney industry hearing bill, (3) the Wagner bill requiring compliance by government contractors with NLRB decisions, (4) the chain store tax bill, (5) the "Little TVA" bill, (6) "black checks" appropriation, and (7) "summers of the TWA" which maintain trial balloons fashion, from many officials.

**\$24,156 U. S. Grant
For Children Here**

A one-month public assistance grant of \$24,156 for children in Massachusetts was announced by the Social Security Board in Washington today.

Vermont was granted \$18,778 for the blind and Rhode Island \$2,346 for children. The latter allotments are for the period from April 1 to June 30.

The proposed codes were of course reviewed in the public interest by NRA, but the principle was always followed that the final form of the code should be as far as possible a result of the meeting of minds of those in the industry, including labor, arrived at in the spirit of cooperation.

The principle was also established at the outset that each code, after final approval, would be administered by the industry itself with as little government interference and control as possible.

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Delay Strike Call Flood Peril Passes In Three States

WASHINGTON, April 11 (AP)—Danger from rushing flood waters abated slowly in three southern states today, while thousands of scattered citizens prepared to return to their homes in town and workers in Alabama and relief camps in Georgia and Mississippi were anticipated. From Mississippi and Georgia came reports of improved conditions. Highway and rail traffic was returning to schedule.

Auto Licks Man, 72

MONTELEONE, Va., April 11.—Joseph Derry, 72, retired railroad engineer, was dead today, after he had been run down by an automobile while crossing the street. A son survived.

At a meeting a week ago the membership, after nearly four months of negotiations, voted 747 to 16 to authorize its committee to strike against any or all of the five papers if it saw fit.

**State Sixth in Fund
For Social Hygiene**

Massachusetts with contributions of \$537 ranks sixth among the states in support of the 1933 program of the American Social Hygiene Association. Dr. Walter Clark of New York, director, announced today.

Brain leads the state with \$140. Dr. Clarke stated.

Gov. Hurley Has Cold

Governor Hurley was expected at the State House today despite a slight cold which caused cancellation of the opening engagement.

Establishment of a "swollen" and originally proposed by at least one trade association. With the passage of NRA, many trade associations which had been inactive for years came to life and many industries which did not have trade associations hastened to organize them.

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more
pleasure

Step right up
and ask for
Chesterfields...

they'll give you
more pleasure
than any cigarette
you ever smoked



Chesterfield
the PLEASURE cigarette
They Satisfy

**WAREHOUSE
PIANO SALE**

GRAND NEW
CRISTAL TYPE
PIANOS

\$119
TERMS \$15
A WEEK

NO MONEY DOWN
Payments Begin in June
30 DAYS' TRIAL

SMALL SIZE
USED PIANOS
\$35
TERMS \$6
A WEEK

FIREPROOF WAREHOUSE
603 Newbury St., Boston
OPEN MON. AND TUES.
9 A. M. TO 9 P. M.

Shooting at the Moon

By ARTHUR "BUGS" BAER

When Germany ran into Austria it also ran into our war bill. It is just one of those things we present every year to keep in practice.

There isn't a chance of it getting a return acknowledgment. It's too much like an astronomer tipping his hat to a comet.

However, we keep asking, even though our collection agencies are making nothing but water hauls.

And it doesn't get us a thing. We thought we knew something when we gave Europe 60 years to pay. Better make it a full century and give 'em a fair chance.

(Copyright 1938)

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'Fought for Stalin in Spain Civil War'

Halpern Reveals 'Muster' by Reds

Describes System of Sending U. S. Boys to Battle in Spain

Continued From First Page

listed in the Spanish Red army the day we boarded the New York bus, in March a year ago.

We were just two not-too-shabby fellows—two Boston lads—carrying suitcases. Manny Blanc, from Communist headquarters, 15 Essex street, gave us off. Manny bought us our tickets, and gave us \$1 each for expenses.

We had met at 12 Newbury street, Back Bay. That is the address, now, of the "Friends of the Lincoln Brigade."

"Sign these," Manny said, and shoved a couple of papers at us.

They were "statements" that we were going to Spain "to work in the factories."

Never Took Any Oath

I might say here that this was the only paper I ever signed. I never signed an enlistment paper.

I never took—nor, for the matter, was asked to take—any oath of allegiance.

Also, right here, maybe I ought to tell such "friends of the Lincoln Brigade" as there may be here in Boston that THERE IS NO LINCOLN BRIGADE. Not any more, there isn't. It's been slaughtered, decimated, cut to pieces, and so has the Washington "brigade."

As a matter of fact, there never was a Lincoln "brigade" or a Washington "brigade." The correct name is BATTALION, but of course, "brigade" sounds much more imposing, especially for fund-raising purposes. In the Spanish Red army, a battalion consists of approximately 300 men. "Brigade" sounds like a couple of thousand at least.

Anyway, as I say, there ISN'T any Lincoln battalion, nor any Washington battalion, any more. They've been consolidated—because there wasn't enough left of either one of them to form a whole battalion—not enough of them left, even, to make up a full battalion if consolidated.

Reds Waste U. S. Lives, Save Own

That's been the work of the Spanish and Russian Red generals, who have thrown American and English and Canadian lives away like water, pouring American and English and Canadian boys into suicide positions, using them as shock troops while their own troops lolled safely behind the lines, toasting their lives away on silly experiments and senseless projects that have left the military observers of other nations gasping in horror and protest.

But all of this will come later. Henry Shapiro and I, of course, knew nothing of any of this that day. All we knew was that we were off for our great adventure.

The Boston Communists told us that when we got to New York we were to go to an address on West 15th street and ask for a man named "Harry."

This address, we found, is a large hall or meeting room, reached up a long flight of narrow stairs. When we arrived there we found the room crowded with some 200 men and girls who were being harangued by speakers. They were garment workers, and some sort of strike apparently was being urged. A man in an inside office told us "Harry" wasn't there. He asked to see our passports, checked our passport pictures carefully. Apparently satisfied, he told us we'd find "Harry" at another address on West 43rd street.

This, we found, was a poolroom. A coffee bar ran down one side of the room. It had a dirty, unused look, although there were unwashed dishes in the sink.

About 50 men were sitting about, reading, eating, drinking, talking, playing cards.

Communists Lodge Volunteers

Later we learned that these were men "waiting for their passports." Meanwhile, until their passports came through, they were being boarded and lodged at Communist expense. All were "volunteers for Spain."

"Harry" turned out to be a short, dark fellow wearing dark glasses behind which his eyes were barely visible. He spoke with a heavy accent. We found him in a smaller, adjoining room in which were a dozen or so other fellows like ourselves—that is, they all had passports.

"Harry" questioned us, particularly as to military experience. Finally he said:

"You boys are going in two days."

He gave us each \$5 expense money, told us to meet him the following day at an address on 23rd street. Shapiro and I spent that night and the night following at the Paramount Hotel.

As we were leaving, "Harry" collected our passports. I handed mine over to him reluctantly. He grinned and said: "You'll get it back all right."

I did, the following day. It was handed back to me "all fixed," all stamped with the necessary visas. How they worked that, I don't know. Maybe it's something more for the Federal authorities, or the French government authorities, to check up on.

'Leaders for U. S. Revolution'

It was in the meeting place on 23rd street that we met the little hunchback.

When we came in, he was sitting at a desk on a low platform—a humped, middle-aged man, thin lipped, with small, button-like eyes and a tremendous hawk nose.

He spoke to us—something about how proud we should be that we were—oh, yes! already were!—members of the "proletarian army," the Red army. He called us "Comrades" and he had a lot to say about the "dictatorship of the proletariat," and the "workers," and so on and on and on. I wasn't paying much attention until he said—

"What great leaders for the revolution you'll make when you come back!"

That was where I said to Shapiro, "What revolution?" and Shapiro kicked me on the ankle and whispered, "Keep quiet!"

Well, I insisted afterward:

"I don't get it," I told Shapiro. "What's that bird meant?"



Map of war-torn Spain. Captain Halpern's story reveals hitherto-unpublished details of the war in many of the above indicated cities. Captain Halpern saw action in many of these cities in the course of the bloody struggle.



Captain Alvin Halpern. Military pass issued to Captain Halpern by Spanish Red authorities authorizing him to proceed with an army truck (camion) from Madrid to Caspe.

Does he think we're coming back here to fight a Spanish revolution in America? What's he think we are?—Reds?"

At that, Henry laughed.

"What do you think you are?" he said. "Sure, you're a Red. We're all Reds. For Pete's sake, Al—don't you know which side you're going to fight on? Don't you know the Spanish government—the Loyalist side—is Communist?"

"Yeah," I said. "Yeah, sure, all right, I'll take your word for it, Henry. Even if they ARE Reds, I think they've got the right of it this time, against France and the Nazis and the Fascists. But if they think when we get through over there we're coming back to start anything over HERE—!"

We walked the following night on the S.S. Washington. This is a ship of the United States Line—a ship, as I understand it, of the American Merchant Marine.

There were 18 of us, divided into groups of six. I was made leader of my group. Just before we left, "Harry" handed me \$90. French law requires that all tourists show at least \$15. I was to distribute \$15 to each of the men, keeping the same amount for myself, just before we reached Le Havre.

When we had passed the customs I was to take up the money again, and turn it over to Communist headquarters in Paris.

We all were given third class passage—one way.

Instructions were that we were not to recognize or mingle with the members of other groups. We were not to attract "suspicion" to ourselves in any way, nor were we to get into

any trouble. Above all, we were not to let anybody know that we were "volunteers for Spain."

For two days, we went about the ship like a gang of conspirators in an old-fashioned melodrama.

It was "Hush!" and "Hush!" and "Scatter, boys!" and "Scatter!" every time a fellow passenger or a deckhand was anywhere in sight.

Then, on the second night, one of the boys got into an argument with a steward. One word led to another, until finally the steward lashed out with—

"You're a trouble-maker! I know you! Yes, and I know where you're going!"

I cornered him later, and he told me—it was an open secret on the boat that we were "Spanish volunteers."

"We can spot you fellows the minute you come aboard," he sneered.

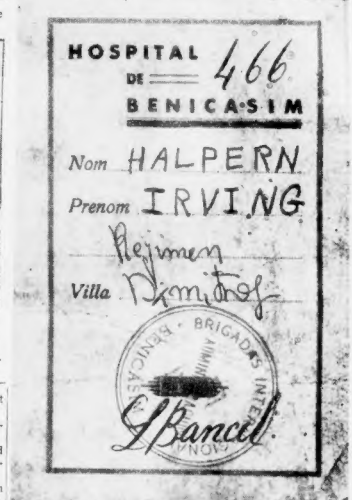
I went back to the "trouble-maker," but some of the boys already had gotten to him. I understand they threatened to throw him overboard if he made one more "break."

The remainder of the voyage passed quietly—but we all felt a little foolish.

How "volunteers for Spain" are smuggled across the French border, and details of the Red network in Paris, will be revealed by Capt. Halpern in The Boston Evening American TOMORROW.



Off to join the Red army in Spain! Alvin Halpern (indicated by arrow) and group of fellow "volunteers" aboard the S. S. George Washington.



Card to "Brightly." Captain Halpern's identification card for American-English base hospital at Benicasim.



While a limited number last
WINDSOR CHAIRS

(Seats and Arms Solid Mahogany)

\$6.50 each

Also a few Mahogany & Gum Dropleaf Tables \$19.25

A group every home needs. The chairs are adaptable for desk, occasional use, dining or bedroom. And the table with all mahogany top measuring 36 by 42 1/2 inches (17 by 36 with leaves dropped) can be used for breakfast nook, hall or living room.

PAINE Furniture Company

81 ARLINGTON ST.



Uncle Sam's ships carry recruits for the Red army. The S. S. George Washington of the U. S. Line, aboard which, it was an open secret, that Halpern was a Red "volunteer."

'Franco Seen Foe Of Savagery'

General Franco is fighting for civilization in a battle against savagery, according to the Rev. George Smith, S. J., of Weston College, who spoke before 2000 men at the 63rd annual communion breakfast of the Young Men's Catholic Association and Boston College High School.

"When cities were bombed by the Loyalists," Father Smith declared, "you heard no protest from the liberals. It is Red propaganda, fraud and trickery to make the war appear as one of democracy against fascism. General Franco is fighting the fight of civilization against savagery."

Japs Pay Damage To U. S. Hospital

TOYO, April 11 (AP)—The Japanese government today paid the United States \$100,000 for damage to a hospital at Waichow in a bombing raid last September. The money settlement was the first of its kind to be made. Payment was made through the American embassy.

**PlanLeague Proparvulis Members
Costumes At Annual Breakfast**

By BETTY ALDEN

The Florence Crittenton League of Boston will reap the benefit of the first showing of Captain Johnson's movies of his second round the world voyage on his own schooner . . . which he will show early in May to an audience packed with adventurers and sailing enthusiasts.



Arboretum Club Plans Trip

Society Notes

MR. AND MRS. CHARLES E. MASON of Milton gave a luncheon dinner party Saturday in honor of Colonel H. Anthony Dyer, U. S. Army, and his daughter, Nancy Dyer, of Boston. The Dyers sailed from Providence aboard the Saturnia, for a motor trip to Europe, Sunday morning. It is an act of considerable politeness.

Barclay Photo

Mrs. Francis E. Slattery of Brighton is serving as chairman of resolutions for the Catholic Congress being sponsored by the League of Catholic Women, April 26 and 27, at St. Clement's Church.

of the Junior League and the Cotillon Club. Mr. Ray attended Deerfield Academy.

Stearns

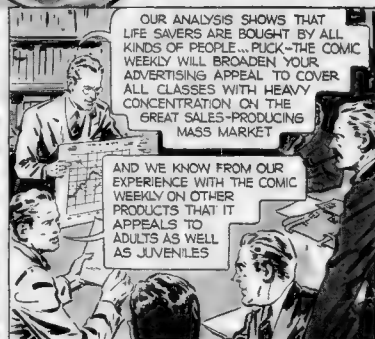
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"What!"

The Comic Weekly

for a *quality* product?"



★ A five-cent package of Life Savers is as distinctive on the candy counter as the Rolls-Royce, the Lincoln, the Cadillac or the Packard in a group of automobiles.

★ The wide appeal of the All-Star Cast in Puck-The Comic Weekly helped to increase Life Savers' sales in the same way it has demonstrated its ability to increase the sales of cereals, typewriters, cigarettes, soaps, dentifrices, and other merchandise.

★ Each week the All-Star Cast entertains twice as many adults as juveniles...delivers an audience of 12,702,000 adults and a circulation bonus of 6,900,000 juveniles! In nearly six million homes Puck-The Comic Weekly is eagerly read by 4,688,000 housewives

and 1,680,000 other female adults; 4,524,000 husbands and 1,830,000 other male adults; 3,660,000 male juveniles (under 18 years of age) and 3,240,000 female juveniles. (Authority: Daniel Starch Survey.)

★ Puck-The Comic Weekly has one editorial policy...one cast of characters...one make-up...one printing standard from coast-to-coast. For complete information please phone COLUMBUS 5-2642, New York, or Superior 6820, Chicago.



COMIC WEEKLY

OF THE HEARST SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS

959 Eighth Avenue, New York • Palmolive Building, Chicago



By ANN MARSTERS

APRIL IN BOSTON—Spring certainly had a recession, hereabouts, and the poor little Back Bay crocuses shivered and died, trying to wriggle back into the earth. The tulips in Public Garden managed to keep their heads covered while the weathermen checked up new cold-day records.

And while the potted tulips in my office opened grudgingly in their place beside the radiator.

Nevertheless, the shop windows remained valiantly spring-like. Last Friday, the snow furrowed against the panes, behind which were bright flowers and silly little hats. And it was a shop window which displayed a jacket-shop mad of a thousand violets to match the violet-studded turban beside it.

Seems that Dame Winter is just like all women. She hasn't the sense to realize when she's no longer wanted.

We're still getting letters asking us if "Ann Marsters" know who sang for Snow White in "Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs." We do know, and perhaps a lot of you have found out, too.

Slim and Pretty, She Looks Like Snow White

Her name is Adriana Caselotti. She is 21 years old. She wears her hair like Snow White and even looks a little like her. She is a soprano and she is singing in a night club in Chicago. She is a soprano and she is singing in a night club in Chicago. She is a soprano and she is singing in a night club in Chicago.

"My lady with the white hands I loved to dream," she sang.

"There are no other ladies with white hands," he said.

"And all his life, and hope of future life," he said.

"The more fearfully, shaking off the wings of the night."

"Of dreams and words, all I know but one was true."

"My lady with the white hands I loved to dream."

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Hank Cowdy Goes Into Ecstasies Over Joe Vosmik's Hitting

Turn to Page 15, Sports Section

Comics BOSTON AMERICAN NEW ENGLAND'S GREATEST EVENING NEWSPAPER

BOSTON, MONDAY, APRIL 11, 1938

Ship Passengers Bring Bermuda Easter Lilies



United States Commissioner Harry N. Guterman of Massachusetts federal district, with Mrs. Guterman, came back to Boston today bearing Bermuda Easter Lilies. They had been on vacation in Bermuda and are now in Oak Hill Village, Newton. They were passengers on S. S. Lady Drake.

Preference Act Change Flayed By Legion

McEvoy Says Only 800 Benefit by Civil Service Rule

The State Department of the American Legion today struck back at a proposal to revise the present veterans' preference act under existing civil service laws.

Prompting the attack of the veterans was a supplementary statement filed with the act of the special commission on taxation and public expenditures with a whole lot of other things. The statement was written by Norman McEvoy, executive director of the Massachusetts Federation of Veterans' Associations.

While the question on appeared before the House in the House of Representatives, McEvoy answered in a letter.

"Taking away veterans' preference would not begin to relieve their economic situation in any of the larger cities, it is a matter of the Commonwealth as a whole," McEvoy said. "It is a matter of about 800 veterans in the class of preference. It is a matter of about 800 veterans in the class of preference. It is a matter of about 800 veterans in the class of preference."

THIS IS FREE

By ROBERT E. ROGERS

Although the professional insurance companies seem to be carrying the bucket in the effort to find policies for anything and everything in sight, the insurance companies are not so far behind. Three Washington University students in St. Louis have been looking for something to take the curse off examinations, and it looks as if they have found it.

Insurance can ever take the curse out of examinations altogether. Expenditure of energy in burning the midnight oil cannot be made up by the most generous policy of insurance. The grief of failure, likewise, or the worry of studying again for a second try. Every student knows all this, even if he is a slacker.

None of these things can be helped by insurance. But our ingenious friends in St. Louis have figured out that there is something connected with flunking examinations that can be headed. Every time you flunk, it costs you so much more to get through college. Damages of that sort are a legitimate subject of insurance.

The bright boys prefer to remain anonymous. I suppose on the assumption that the whole business might be considered against university policy. Maybe a student knew he had a premium coming to him in case of a flunk he would not study so hard the first time. How many times he would be eligible for insurance is not stated.

The thing operates like a Christmas tree, where the payment is collected every week. For from \$1.00 to \$1.50 a week the weak brother can be protected against failure in any subject. The premium is an amount equal to the value of the subject in the curriculum for the subject in which the luckless student may flunk.

Flunkers Must Pay The Highest Fees

Of course there is an elaborate actuarial system based not on the student's ability but on his life expectancy. But on your failure expectancy. If you are a slacker who always passes his examinations, you probably get your insurance at a low rate. If you are a slacker who always fails his examinations, you probably get your insurance at a high rate.

Insurance is only as good as the company that backs it. The insurance company that backs it is the insurance company that backs it. The insurance company that backs it is the insurance company that backs it. The insurance company that backs it is the insurance company that backs it.

106 Landed Here Cold Here But Rise Promised From Tropics

27 Degrees as Jump to 40's Predicted

With Boston's opening of the big league baseball season, the mercury dropped to 27 degrees at 5 a. m. today, or less than three degrees higher than the record low for this date in 1930.

Due to the fact that the United States Board of Tax Appeals has ruled that the Boston Elevated Railway Company is not a public utility, the return of the paid federal income taxes covered a period of six years.

Southie's Hails Messenger, 16

Finds 'Needed Cash' Yet Proves Honesty

South Boston today hailed Hugh Carroll, 16, a G street, another of its worthwhile citizens.

Autoist Is Held In 'Pike Death'

Albert B. Wilson, 29, of Palm street, Cambridge, pleaded not guilty in Lynn court today in connection with the death of John A. Doherty, 47, of Laurel street, Malden, killed while bicycling along the Newburyport turnpike in South Boston.

Bail Is Denied Stirling In Capt. Brennan Death

Already awaiting Superior Court trial on a lesser charge, Henry A. Stirling, 20, of Lowden avenue, Somerville, was held today in East Cambridge court without bail on a charge of assault and battery. He was arrested immediately and charged with murder.

McElroy Debating Medal Is Awarded

John W. O'Grady of Watertown was named by Frederick R. McManus 21st annual prize debater of the McElroy Debating Society at Boston College High School. He was awarded the McElroy gold medal.

3000 Start Final Harvard Semester

Spring vacation ended, nearly 3000 Harvard students returned today to their books and classes at the final semester get under way. The boys had a week's vacation from the long grind of the winter. They will start the "examining period" with final examinations due in about six weeks.

'L' Deficit Cut By Tax Refund

Due to the fact that the United States Board of Tax Appeals has ruled that the Boston Elevated Railway Company is not a public utility, the return of the paid federal income taxes covered a period of six years.

Loopers Fails, Abandons Car

Change in Street Proves Efficiency

Charlestown's barricade against "loopers" today was headed as efficient after its first test.

Worcester Girl, Youth Found

Worcester, April 11—Reported missing since Friday night, a youth were located today in a building, according to word received here by police.

Victim in Ladder Fall Recovering

Abraham Kurtzman, 26, of Haverlock street, Dorchester, is recovering from a fall from a ladder on Monday morning. He is suffering from a chest injury, and possible internal injuries.

Many Services Included On Holy Week Program

There'll be no Palm Sunday service at the Cathedral Saturday morning. Holy Week services continued this week in Catholic and Protestant churches throughout the city.

Passover to Start On Friday Evening

Greater Boston Jews will welcome Passover—the festival of freedom—Friday evening at sundown with the traditional Seder service in honor of the occasion.

5000 Teachers Fight Tobin Bill

Legislative action today received news from 5000 Boston school teachers that they are fighting the Tobin bill, which would place control of local school expenditures in the hands of the city.

PHONE YOUR NEWS TIPS TO THE BOSTON EVENING AMERICAN AND SHARE IN \$50 CASH AWARDS THAT ARE OFFERED EACH WEEK

Do you want to make some money for being alert? If so, the Boston Evening American and the Sunday Advertiser are presenting the opportunity. Every week a total of \$50 in prizes will be given for news tips tele-

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Gossip of Inflation Is Rising

Government Expenditures Eyed for Clue To Future Trends

By BUGH E. BRADSHAW

Close study of the Monday morning mail usually contains the topic most likely to occupy the place of importance in the week's financial news to come. Today we cannot doubt the inflation issue. Almost every professional observation on the market and business emphasizes the mounting total of proposed government expenditures.

A spending-reduction program seems to be definitely developing and before it is too late, the bill to the billions is likely to be reached. The first part of the program will take the form of a bill with each probably starting off with an allotment of \$100 million. Then comes the RFP with its expanded power for the government. It is almost impossible to guess how much the government will pour out but it is hard to believe it will be anything other than huge. It will all represent a new attempt to prime the American business pump and the result is that it can't be allowed to fail.

When the big government pump goes under the way it will undoubtedly stir up hopes of immediate inflation of practically all lines of industry and trade. The government is being dragged by the inflation of the time that will be needed and the more cautious will be the result much before the final quarter of the year. The government's success of new spending will not be the result of the inflation of the time that will be needed and the more cautious will be the result much before the final quarter of the year.

CONFIDENCE TEST

The financial world is not going to have to wait long for the first test of the confidence issue. It should, in fact, develop this week when the Senate and House conferees get together on the tax bill. The former passed a "tax" bill which has been the subject of much criticism. The latter passed a bill which has been the subject of much criticism. The former passed a "tax" bill which has been the subject of much criticism. The latter passed a bill which has been the subject of much criticism.

Now If the President throws his weight behind the more doubtful

difficult to see how confidence can grow stronger at this point. From a revenue standpoint the Senate version is admittedly the better. It is a better version than the House plan. It is a better version than the House plan. It is a better version than the House plan. It is a better version than the House plan.

Most market letter writers and

a few traders and the opinion reaction is the same. They say the rally likely to be a short one. Last week was not only too abrupt from a technical standpoint but also a single news development. There is no doubt that the market leader when the "dictator" moved went down to the floor. But since it represented the end of an era of inflation, it is not surprising that the market should have reacted in this manner.

Griess-Pfeiffer

To Reorganize

CINCINNATI, April 11 (AP). The Griess-Pfeiffer Tanning Co., with plants in Boston and Peabody, Mass., filed a petition for reorganization in U. S. District court today.

St. Paul's Delict

NEW YORK, April 11 (INRS).—A corporate deficit of \$1,000,000, Minneapolis, St. Paul & Northern Pacific R. Co. reported today. The deficit was reported as \$1,000,000, Minneapolis, St. Paul & Northern Pacific R. Co. reported today. The deficit was reported as \$1,000,000, Minneapolis, St. Paul & Northern Pacific R. Co. reported today.

Boston Stocks

Table with 2 columns: Stock Name, Price. Includes Boston Edison, Boston Gas, Boston Milk, etc.

TODAY'S NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE QUOTATIONS

Large table of stock market quotations with columns for stock names, prices, and changes. Includes various industrial, financial, and utility stocks.

Stocks Try at Recovery Fails

Rail Message What Touched Of President Off Fireworks Ignored On Securities

By R. C. FORBES

NEW YORK, April 11.—Stocks struggled rather unprofitably to overcome the profit selling in today's market.

Quotations steady at the close, away suffered set-backs of the fact that a recovery was not immediately in prospect. There was a recovery in the reading of the President's message, but the market was not immediately in prospect. There was a recovery in the reading of the President's message, but the market was not immediately in prospect.

WHITEN'S THEME

At the same time the consensus was that federal assistance, in one form or another, would be given the ailing roads. Rail stocks were not immediately in prospect. There was a recovery in the reading of the President's message, but the market was not immediately in prospect.

MINING SHARES UP

Mining shares such as Anaconda, Kennecott, Cerro de Pasco and International Nickel attracted some security money. The market was not immediately in prospect. There was a recovery in the reading of the President's message, but the market was not immediately in prospect.

ANOTHER FACTOR

Another stimulus to the market was the announcement that the Federal Reserve Bank of New York had increased its discount rate. The market was not immediately in prospect. There was a recovery in the reading of the President's message, but the market was not immediately in prospect.

Telephone's Net Of In Sharp Fall

NEW YORK, April 11 (INRS).—The telephone industry's net operating income for the first quarter of 1938 fell sharply from the same period last year.

Petroleum Appointment

NEW YORK, April 11 (INRS).—The American Petroleum Institute has appointed a new chairman of the committee on the regulation of the petroleum industry.

New York Curb Market quotations

and other financial news on Page 20

MR. BOSCON

West's Slugging Benches Fletcher Gowdy

New Sox Ace Has Mark of 500

War Admiral to Seabiscuit Displays Get Real Test

By JACK CONWAY

WAR ADMIRAL or Seabiscuit?
Who do you like for the \$100,000 match race that will be staged at Belmont Park, New York, in the Fall? If the race were being held today, I would buy a \$2 ticket on War Admiral. The son of Man O' War, since first year as a great thoroughbred by Dave Wilson, has proved himself one of the most consistent of horses.

Last year War Admiral won the Derby, Preakness and Belmont classic. His major effort this year was the winning of the \$50,000 Widener Cup race at Hialeah Park.

Seabiscuit was noised out by Stagehand in the \$100,000 Santa Anita handicap, and since then has displayed top running form.

In winning the \$50,000 Massachusetts Handicap last year, I felt Seabiscuit covered the greatest field of horses to participate in a major race during 1937. Seabiscuit, like War Admiral, has been a reliable horse to bet on. He always runs his race.

Nobody knows just how fast War Admiral would be able to step if pressed. In the Widener Cup race, War Admiral didn't have any competition. He took the lead at the start, ran easily around the clubhouse turn and on the back stretch, opened up a five length lead on the field as he increased his speed on the turn, and then coasted through the home stretch.

War Admiral will not be able to do any coasting in the stretch run when he opposes Seabiscuit. The latter is a brilliant finisher.

Samuel D. Riddle, owner of War Admiral, showed good sportsmanship when he told Charles F. Howard, owner of Seabiscuit, that he would have the choice of post positions. War Admiral runs well from No. 1 position, and also when obliged to break from the outside.

In a two horse race over the mile and a quarter distance, there is very little danger of any jamming. This should help to make it a true race.

Suffolk Tried to Land Classic
CHARLES F. ADAMS made a last minute effort to get War Admiral to Suffolk Downs on July 10, but the Suffolk Downs Association refused to accept the horse.

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Rookie on First As Bees Face Senators

Gets Two Triples, Homer Against Augusta

By BILL GRIMES

GASTONIA, N. C., April 11.—After an all night ride "around the barn" from Augusta up to Charlotte and then back down here, the Bees returned Bucky Harris and his Washington Senators today for the opener of a four-game series which will terminate in the Capital City Thursday.

Milt Shofner will be on the mound for the Bees this afternoon. The home southwester, a right-hander, is the best pitcher of the team.

Shofner has been in shape for this game and has been an effective pitcher whenever called upon that he has not lost him as much as he has in the past. He should have a long time out of the box.

A week ago yesterday, Shofner pitched the last two innings of the Red Sox in Raleigh, and turned back the Sox batsmen which was his last game.

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BOSCON AMERICAN SPORTS

NEW ENGLAND'S GREATEST EVENING NEWSPAPER

BOSTON, MONDAY, APRIL 11, 1938

What's in Store for Yawkey?



WIN GREEN
Owner Tom Yawkey and Red Sox trainer, Win Green, take a peek at the Red Sox in training. Tom has invested millions in the club and plant and would like to see better results this season.



JOE CRONIN **TOM YAWKEY** **HERB PENNICK**
Manager Joe Cronin explains the situation to Owner Tom Yawkey while Herb Pennick, pitching coach, looks on. From the picture, Joe is not painting any too rosy a picture.

Syracuse Trips Baseball Announcers Reds, 4-3 Cautioned by Frick

SYRACUSE, N. Y., April 11.—Syracuse defeated Providence Reds, 4 to 3, in overtime, to send the International-American League playoffs into a fourth game here.

The Reds, seeking victory to end the series, led 3 to 0 going into the third inning, but the Stars staged a typical rally and knocked in two runs to tie the game.

Another Providence game into overtime when Drouillard, registered with but 12 seconds to go in the game, pitched a perfect inning.

Convey got his second score of the night soon after the overtime began to end the Stars ahead 3 to 2 and Fox increased the margin in a few minutes later.

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Most of Hits Long, Two-Higgs' Bat Beats Reds

By JOE CASHMAN

WINSTON-SALEM, N. C., April 11.—Top Sergeant "Hank" Gowdy wasn't talking about the war today. He wasn't even talking about the Sunday shots of "Pinky" Higgins which blasted home six runs and put the Sox ahead of the Reds for the first time in this long spring series.

Careless in the morning, Hank Old Glory was the first to get the Sox ahead of the Reds.

"Hank Gowdy" calculated. He was "How that Yankee ran hit." He's by all odds the most dangerous batter in the East. If not the most difficult right-handed hitter in the game to find.

While Old Hank Pankus didn't offer any, there's plenty of evidence available to show he wasn't the extra-inning in his pit or in the Sox's lead.

Two homers, 2 doubles. Nine of the seven O'Connells and seven extra-innings. In a game of 12 innings, the Sox won 12 to 10.

And more of them had been seen to get the Sox ahead of the Reds. The Sox had been in the lead for 10 days.

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Biennial Davis Cup Plan Seems Certain of Defeat

NEW YORK, April 11 (AP)—The proposal of Great Britain for the biennial play of the Davis Cup tennis tournament in the Davis Cup was defeated today.

According to the proposal, the Davis Cup would be played every two years, alternating between Great Britain and the United States.

The proposal was defeated by a vote of 12 to 10 in the Davis Cup Council.

The proposal was defeated by a vote of 12 to 10 in the Davis Cup Council.

Murdock Named Yale Ice Coach

NEW HAVEN, Conn., April 11 (AP)—Murdock, Yale's first ice hockey coach, was named today.

Murdock, who has coached ice hockey for many years, will be in charge of the Yale ice hockey team.

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CCC Team to Play In Semi-Pro Tilt

WASHINGTON, April 11 (AP)—Raymond Dunham, president of the National Semi-Pro Baseball Commission, announced today.

Dunham, who has been in charge of the CCC team, will be in charge of the team in the semi-pro tilt.

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Tufts Nine Picked To Defeat Lowell

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., April 11 (AP)—Tufts University's baseball team was picked to defeat Lowell.

Tufts, who has been in charge of the team, will be in charge of the team in the game.

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Tufts, who has been in charge of the team, will be in charge of the team in the game.

Champions, Past and Present

SEE 5785 ROLL IN THIRD HEARST CLASSIC Tournament Biggest Success in Candlepin Annals

These Five Are Team Champs



TRACY SANBORN JOE RUBICO HARRY ARATHZIK FRANK CHIMINELLO FRANK FLETCHER RALPH PEARSON DON HENDERSON FRANK LOVERING GEORGE HARMER
The third annual William Randolph Hearst N. E. bowling championships, conducted by the Boston Evening American-Sunday Advertiser, are ended. This sports classic, which attracted more than 6000 bowlers, was the greatest ever held in these parts. Here are a gathering of champions, past and present. At left is Tracy Sanborn, 1937 singles champion; next, seated, is Joe Rubico, the first Hearst pin title holder back in 1935. Then comes Harry Arathzik, newest professional champion, and at extreme right, is Frank Chiminello, New England B. A. champion who was just noted out of the open singles title by Arathzik in the last box. At right we see the open championship team, the Waldorf City League Five.

Message to Casey: Do You Fear Yvon?

By JACK CONWAY
Yvon Robert, world French heavyweight wrestler, told me today in a long distance telephone conversation from Montreal that he would carry his fight against the American Wrestling Association and Casey, Irish heavyweight wrestler, to a finish.

Robert, who is the American Wrestling Association's champion, said that he would carry his fight against Casey, Irish heavyweight wrestler, to a finish.

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Schmeling Set For Dudas Go Saturday

Jacobs to Announce
Title Match Sites
Wednesday

NEW YORK, April 11 (INS)—The local fight front at well as the scene of major activities this week.

Half a dozen shows are scheduled for the week, with Schmeling's fight with Dudas on Saturday.

Former Mike Jacobs will top off the festivities by announcing the results of the fight on Wednesday.

On Wednesday, the fight between Schmeling and Dudas is scheduled for Saturday.

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FINAL STANDINGS IN HEARST MEET

(FINAL STANDINGS)	
MEN'S SINGLES (OPEN)	
Harry Arathzik, Boston	485
Tracy Sanborn, New York	475
Joe Rubico, New York	465
Frank Chiminello, New England B. A.	455
Harry Arathzik, Boston	445
Tracy Sanborn, New York	435
Joe Rubico, New York	425
Frank Chiminello, New England B. A.	415
Harry Arathzik, Boston	405
Tracy Sanborn, New York	395
Joe Rubico, New York	385
Frank Chiminello, New England B. A.	375
Harry Arathzik, Boston	365
Tracy Sanborn, New York	355
Joe Rubico, New York	345
Frank Chiminello, New England B. A.	335
Harry Arathzik, Boston	325
Tracy Sanborn, New York	315
Joe Rubico, New York	305
Frank Chiminello, New England B. A.	295
Harry Arathzik, Boston	285
Tracy Sanborn, New York	275
Joe Rubico, New York	265
Frank Chiminello, New England B. A.	255
Harry Arathzik, Boston	245
Tracy Sanborn, New York	235
Joe Rubico, New York	225
Frank Chiminello, New England B. A.	215
Harry Arathzik, Boston	205
Tracy Sanborn, New York	195
Joe Rubico, New York	185
Frank Chiminello, New England B. A.	175
Harry Arathzik, Boston	165
Tracy Sanborn, New York	155
Joe Rubico, New York	145
Frank Chiminello, New England B. A.	135
Harry Arathzik, Boston	125
Tracy Sanborn, New York	115
Joe Rubico, New York	105
Frank Chiminello, New England B. A.	95
Harry Arathzik, Boston	85
Tracy Sanborn, New York	75
Joe Rubico, New York	65
Frank Chiminello, New England B. A.	55
Harry Arathzik, Boston	45
Tracy Sanborn, New York	35
Joe Rubico, New York	25
Frank Chiminello, New England B. A.	15
Harry Arathzik, Boston	5

"That Trophy's Ours, Kid"



Baseball Trophy Newburyport Objective

Del Borah Confident
Young Team Will
Come Through

There's little time left for the Newburyport baseball team to win the trophy.

Del Borah is confident that his young team will come through.

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Bowling Awards Made Saturday

By WALTER KILEY
A conspicuous success from start to finish, the third annual Boston Evening American-Sunday Advertiser candlepin bowling championships are over for another year, over with the exception of the awarding of prizes, the concluding chapter to a great event and to be held at the Huntington Club, scene of title competition, next Saturday afternoon at 4:30 o'clock.

A final checkup discloses the fact that 5785 entries, including men, women, and children, were entered in the championships.

The championships were a success from start to finish.

The championships were a success from start to finish.

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THIMBLE THEATER, Starring POPEYE



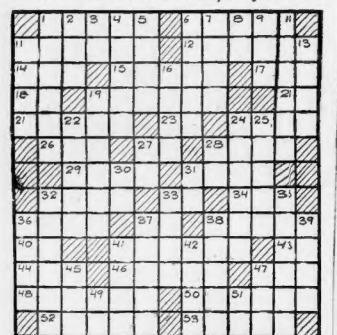
BRINGING UP FATHER



SKIPPY



CROSS-WORD PUZZLE By Eugene Iheffer



- HORIZONTAL**
- 1--over in France
 - 6--musical drama
 - 11--behavior
 - 12--moss doctile
 - 13--append
 - 15--comets
 - 17--highest note in Guido's scale
 - 18--cynical fish
 - 19--cleans
 - 20--acetic
 - 21--thick
 - 22--correlative of either
 - 23--Chinese vessel
 - 24--small mechanical part
 - 25--land measure
 - 26--depression
 - 27--busts
 - 28--treasure amount
 - 29--ancient and illustrious family of Italy
 - 30--sun god
 - 34--small bird
 - 35--ward the sheltered side
 - 37--depart
 - 38--true
 - 39--exist
 - 40--brightest star in Aquila
 - 41--wife of Adam
 - 42--organs of uncel
 - 43--wood-boring tool
 - 44--statues
 - 45--baseball leader
 - 46--deliver an
- VERTICAL**
- 1--enrage
 - 2--conclude
 - 3--prefix: not
 - 4--aid
 - 5--milkworm
 - 6--weasel-like, web-footed carnivore
 - 7--overlook
 - 8--printer's measure
 - 9--female ruff
 - 10--obitue
 - 11--armor car
 - 12--scent
 - 13--obscure
 - 14--cherish
 - 15--medieval court fool
 - 16--up to
 - 17--like
 - 18--act
 - 19--myself
 - 20--parent
 - 21--number
 - 22--decays
 - 23--erectile
 - 24--high
 - 25--in bed
 - 26--polish
 - 27--mugged
 - 28--observe
 - 29--poker
 - 30--stake
 - 31--Danish
 - 32--island in Baltic sea
 - 33--limb
 - 34--club
 - 35--over
 - 36--erectile
 - 37--polish
 - 38--mugged
 - 39--observe
 - 40--poker
 - 41--stake
 - 42--Danish
 - 43--island in Baltic sea
 - 44--limb
 - 45--club
 - 46--over

SATURDAY'S ANSWERS:

ACROSS: 1. FISH, 2. END, 3. BUT, 4. NOT, 5. BUT, 6. BUT, 7. BUT, 8. BUT, 9. BUT, 10. BUT, 11. BUT, 12. BUT, 13. BUT, 14. BUT, 15. BUT, 16. BUT, 17. BUT, 18. BUT, 19. BUT, 20. BUT, 21. BUT, 22. BUT, 23. BUT, 24. BUT, 25. BUT, 26. BUT, 27. BUT, 28. BUT, 29. BUT, 30. BUT, 31. BUT, 32. BUT, 33. BUT, 34. BUT, 35. BUT, 36. BUT, 37. BUT, 38. BUT, 39. BUT, 40. BUT, 41. BUT, 42. BUT, 43. BUT, 44. BUT, 45. BUT, 46. BUT, 47. BUT, 48. BUT, 49. BUT, 50. BUT, 51. BUT, 52. BUT, 53. BUT, 54. BUT, 55. BUT, 56. BUT, 57. BUT, 58. BUT, 59. BUT, 60. BUT, 61. BUT, 62. BUT, 63. BUT, 64. BUT, 65. BUT, 66. BUT, 67. BUT, 68. BUT, 69. BUT, 70. BUT, 71. BUT, 72. BUT, 73. BUT, 74. BUT, 75. BUT, 76. BUT, 77. BUT, 78. BUT, 79. BUT, 80. BUT, 81. BUT, 82. BUT, 83. BUT, 84. BUT, 85. BUT, 86. BUT, 87. BUT, 88. BUT, 89. BUT, 90. BUT, 91. BUT, 92. BUT, 93. BUT, 94. BUT, 95. BUT, 96. BUT, 97. BUT, 98. BUT, 99. BUT, 100. BUT, 101. BUT, 102. BUT, 103. BUT, 104. BUT, 105. BUT, 106. BUT, 107. BUT, 108. BUT, 109. BUT, 110. 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BUT, 1370. BUT, 1371. BUT, 1372. BUT, 1373. BUT, 1374. BUT, 1375. BUT, 1376. BUT, 1377. BUT, 1378. BUT, 1379. BUT, 1380. BUT, 1381. BUT, 1382. BUT, 1383. BUT, 1

Bull Market by Sept., Haney Believes

Says Growing Confidence Should Insure Expanding Business

By HEWIS HANEY
Professor of Economics, New York University

Special to Boston Evening American

NEW YORK, April 11.—Just as the stock market was beginning to feel the effects of a secondary reaction last week, the confidence-inspiring news from Washington that swept the averages upward for substantial gains. The most active stocks showed gains of from 1 to 2 points over the preceding week's close.

On Friday came a sudden upsurge that appeared to be based upon the thought of inflation. For some strange reason, the market took it as news that the administration would propose a huge program of "retailer" spending and loans to various kinds of business. Government bonds weakened, while inflation stocks were especially strong.

REAL NEWS

Then, on Saturday, along the real news, and on a burst of great activity, stocks surged upward to new highs for the year, with even the early rally did not detract from the government bonds strong.

This week was the beginning of the first of the New Deal on a measure which the leader had delivered his speech to fight for a test of power.

With this new development, the rise in stocks became much more convincing. While a speculative reaction will doubtless come to a level not much above that now reached, and a period of irregularity may be expected for a while, pending the development of the Roosevelt's next advertising move, it seems probable that the stock market has now swung to a test of power.

The only questions it seems to me, are the following:
(1) Can the New Deal bureau do enough harm to business to destroy the new-found confidence?
(2) Will there be a depreciation of foreign currencies that might cause a break in commodity prices?

PEOPLE FED UP
In answer, I would say that if the administration could not bring a bull market to a halt, it may be that it will bring a bear market to any wild spending program. I believe, too, that a market of this kind will be a test of power for the people are "fed up" with pumping money into government spending.

The big issue has come to be the Roosevelt power, and the basis of that power is his power to spend our money.

Why, then, should we expect that he will be given more billions to play with?
I believe that Congress and the courts will now print up against will by the National Labor Relations Board, the SEC, etc.

I feel sure that there is going to prevail in Europe, and that the conservative elements are going to prevail. If the Communists are to predominate in France, that nation will lose power and prestige, and what happens to the franc will not make much difference to it.

It is an illusion to think, however, that the French new deal will share the fate of the old one. No bargain hunting in the stock market looks good to me.

We have had the third phase of a "bear" market, which has brought liquidation in bull market, and wiped out many margin investors. Probably the bull market has been cleaned out of the "low theory" addicts, and most of those who were bullish last summer are bearish now.

The rise has been rapid, and at levels that suggest a bottom for the market. STOCKS LOW
Many stocks have been down to, or below, the value of the quick assets they represent.

Both the stock market and industrial activity have touched levels close to those at the low in 1934. This means that they have fallen low enough to have liquidated the New Deal and discredited the failure of "big planning."

Now comes the test of the greatest contribution to confidence that could be imagined. The New Deal has been cleaned out of the "low theory" addicts, and most of those who were bullish last summer are bearish now.

New York Curb

High Low 1:00 Curb

Alcoa	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind.	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (1st)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (2nd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (3rd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (4th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (5th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (6th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (7th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (8th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (9th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (10th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (11th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (12th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (13th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (14th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (15th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (16th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (17th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (18th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (19th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (20th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2

High Low 1:00 Curb

Alum. Ind. (21st)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (22nd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (23rd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (24th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (25th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (26th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (27th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (28th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (29th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (30th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (31st)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (32nd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (33rd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (34th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (35th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (36th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (37th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (38th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (39th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (40th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (41st)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (42nd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (43rd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (44th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (45th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (46th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (47th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (48th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (49th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (50th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2

High Low 1:00 Curb

Alum. Ind. (51st)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (52nd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (53rd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (54th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (55th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (56th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (57th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (58th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (59th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (60th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (61st)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (62nd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (63rd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (64th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (65th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (66th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (67th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (68th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (69th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (70th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (71st)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (72nd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (73rd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (74th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (75th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (76th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (77th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (78th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (79th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (80th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (81st)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (82nd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (83rd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (84th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (85th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (86th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (87th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
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Alum. Ind. (89th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (90th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (91st)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (92nd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (93rd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (94th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (95th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (96th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
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Alum. Ind. (98th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (99th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (100th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2

High Low 1:00 Curb

Alum. Ind. (101st)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (102nd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (103rd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (104th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (105th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (106th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (107th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (108th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (109th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (110th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (111th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (112th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (113th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (114th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (115th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (116th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (117th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (118th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (119th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (120th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (121st)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (122nd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (123rd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (124th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (125th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (126th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (127th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (128th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (129th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (130th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (131st)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (132nd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (133rd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (134th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (135th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (136th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (137th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (138th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (139th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (140th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (141st)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (142nd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (143rd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (144th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (145th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (146th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (147th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (148th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (149th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (150th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2

High Low 1:00 Curb

Alum. Ind. (151st)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (152nd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (153rd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (154th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (155th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (156th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (157th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (158th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (159th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (160th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (161st)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (162nd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (163rd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (164th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (165th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (166th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (167th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (168th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (169th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (170th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (171st)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (172nd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (173rd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (174th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (175th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (176th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (177th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (178th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (179th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (180th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (181st)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (182nd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (183rd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (184th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (185th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (186th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (187th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (188th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (189th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (190th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (191st)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (192nd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (193rd)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (194th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (195th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (196th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (197th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (198th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (199th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Alum. Ind. (200th)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2

High Low 1:00 Curb

Alum. Ind. (201st)	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/
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For God so loved the world, that He gave His only begotten Son, that whosoever believeth in Him shall not perish, but have everlasting life.—St. John III, 16.
The text for today is suggested by the Rt. Rev. George Tucker, Presiding Bishop of Episcopal Churches in the United States. The next text will be suggested by the Rev. Raymond W. Smiley, guest preacher at Park Street Church, Boston.

The Editor Says: A Survival of the Past

"THIS fear is fear of you." With those courageous words Mrs. Eleanor Patterson, publisher of the Washington Herald, picks up the challenge of President Roosevelt that he "dared" some of his visitors to tell him how to "banish fear."

With the profound respect of an American for her President and for the personal character of President Roosevelt, Mrs. Patterson nonetheless has performed a great patriotic service by laying the troubles of our people today squarely at the PRESIDENT'S DOOR.

Why this FEAR of the President which is the basis of the recession and which keeps prosperity away from a country that has the money, the workers and the productive power?

Mrs. Patterson's answer to these questions is drawn up in these categories:

- 1—Shifting policies.
- 2—A hostile attitude toward legitimate business.
- 3—Discredited tax methods.
- 4—Stubbornness in sticking to a plan "BECAUSE YOU ARE UNWILLING TO ADMIT THAT, LIKE ALL THE REST OF US, YOU MAKE MISTAKES."

That is the critical side of Mrs. Patterson's convincing letter.

THE CONSTRUCTIVE MEASURES recommended to President Roosevelt for the elimination of the fears inspired by his policies are equally powerful:

- 1—Inspire confidence, by a message to Congress or otherwise, in investors who are now letting billions of dollars lie idle in banks.
- 2—Attempt no more expenditures until YOUR CABINET, YOUR CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AND YOU AGREE THAT THE NATION CAN FOOT THE BILL.
- 3—No favoritism toward any economic group and the cessation of attacks on "GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS WHO HAPPEN TO DISAGREE OR CRITICIZE YOU."
- 4—Permit industry "TO GO TO WORK IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF PEACE AND SECURITY."
- 5—"Reduce your enemies to real, intentional enemies of the COMMON WELFARE."
- 6—Forsake hate and vanity.

If, says Mrs. Patterson, the President were to adopt this course, the country would be spurred to an income from NINETY TO ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

THE COUNTRY and the American people are today as basically sound as ever.

But business is PARALYZED WITH FEAR at the continued RAIDS ON CONFIDENCE, the continual smearing by some of the President's advisers of our great industrialists.

No ship is safe with a captain who is sailing without chart or compass and who does not know where he is bound.

WE ARE ALL ON BOARD THAT SHIP, Captain Roosevelt.

WHERE ARE YOU HEADING?
WHERE ARE WE HEADING?
We do not fear the open sea. "THIS FEAR IS FEAR OF YOU," as Mrs. Patterson truly says.

CALLING ALL MURPHYS!

"PAXTON.—The 3500 residents of this quiet country town will be outnumbered two to one on June 19, when more than 10,000 Murphys from every part of New England hold a reunion at Judge Charles S. Murphy's estate."—*News Item.*

Hats off to the Murphys! We endorse their plan to get together two months hence. There is a great and honorable clan.

As a matter of fact, we would suggest doing more than Judge Murphy plans to do. We would invite every Murphy in the United States, also every woman who has been a Murphy.

Limitation of space makes it impossible to name even a few of the outstanding Murphys. Wherever you look you find them—in Britain's *Barb's Peerage*, in America's *Who's Who*, in the *Blue Book* and on every list of men high in the councils of government.

Our friend, Francis P. Murphy, Governor of New Hampshire, is an illustrious member of the family. So is Frank Murphy, former High Commissioner of the Philippines, now Governor of Michigan. And, too, there's Boston's own John J. Murphy, United States Marshal.

WE DEFEND DOCTORS

"The 'bedside manner' of some doctors, which it was charged included kissing, was condemned in a paper read to the American College of Physicians."—*News Item.*

The author of that paper was criticizing a few doctors. He certainly did not mean all doctors.

We number among our friends many physicians and, without the slightest hesitation, we can say that they are among the most conscientious of men.

The Romeo or Don Juan type of doctor may exist in the movies or in novels, hardly ever in real life. Physicians have other and more important things on their minds. Romance and sickness are seldom synonymous.

The man who has the brains and strength to complete the extensive education and training required for medicine can be trusted to conduct himself as a gentleman. That is simple common sense.



Intolerance—the curse of old times and of a great part of the Old World today—must be barred forever from this "brave New World." Religious freedom is one of the fundamentals upon which our nation is founded—religious freedom for all true faiths.

That is the meaning of the movement just instituted in New York

City by the presidents of eighty-eight women's organizations.

That is the motive of Brotherhood Day, which will be observed on April 25.

In these manifestations of real Americanism, Jews, Catholics and Protestants unite for TOLERANCE and for LIBERTY.

The Voice of New York

OCCASIONALLY a letter will drop out of an envelope bristling with sorrowful reproach because this department does not concern itself with the more significant events of the world. Tension, aggression, the Spanish brawl, increasing taxation burdens, the plight of the American farmer and the American laborer—a dozen or more topics are offered gratuitously for serious discussion in this space.

"Surely," writes a gentleman from Atlanta, "in your great seat to report the addition of a few more rhododendrons to the floral beds of your Central Park and the disturbance of rain dogs patting against your windows on South street, you seem to have tucked-shelfed yourself against the realities of this world. Don't you realize we are on the brink of a holocaust?"

And much more to that effect. I plead guilty—bravely—with reeling chin stuck out as far as it will stick out. Purposely, and not because I am lazy, I prefer to deal with the delicious froth of the American scene. Trying couples in the special moonlight reserved for Washington Square—the peanut-popping elephant in the Central Park Zoo—George M. Cohan's daily strut across the Reservoir—on a ferryboat swishing across the waters of the Hudson... the whims of my arrogant wire-haired and the song of our canary—these are my stock in trade—and I want it so.

There is too much strife and tragedy written in ink of blood across the pages of present-day history. There is stark privation and there is hideous oppression. The world is teetering precariously—and occasionally, within me, there is the stab of alarm. Yet I remain one who refuses to join the ranks of the alarm.

The Marry-Go-Round

"HOME, SWEET HOME!" Everybody wants a HOME—the most desirable of all things, wouldn't you say it if he had one. Everybody wants a place where he can get up his household gods and his family pictures and his souvenirs. Above all, a place where he "belongs," where he can do as he pleases and where he is always welcome.

It would be such a nice world, it seems to me, if we concerned ourselves with some of my readers call "inconsequential." Such a nice world if we plunged into a dither about the first spread of a new rose, the pink of a baby's finger-nail, the whisper of swooning trees at night. I refuse to belittle the importance of the unimportant.

Others of my confreres, with trenchant phrases, will assail the ill and evils of this bewildered world. They will attack or defend the New Deal, Hitlerism and Stalinism, wrap or exult over the plight of strife-stricken Spain and wobbling France. Not I—though I rant and fume with the best of them in midnight discussions at the coffee shops and saloons—and whether what I have to say or not makes sense, is beside the point. It do concern myself with Weltanschauung.

But in print, let me ramble lazily and aimlessly. The new book or song, a memory trip back to the Manhattan of a decade ago or Waterbury in the Spring when it was I, a spiny new dish at the Colony or George Jean Nathan's latest caustic, Riverside Drive at high noon or the Sunday morning chance on Park avenue—none of these, individually or collectively, will contribute to the peace of the world.

—but if the Manhattans of Germany and Great Britain, Russia and Italy, Mexico and Spain concerned themselves about blisful trivialities, kin to those I persist in mentioning, I like to think the world would be at peace with itself.

By Helen Rouland

They are "confined by law" and threatened with a "moral reform" if they don't "conform." And to still other men, home seems more like a psychological ward, where they are constantly "under observation." A sort of "rest cure," where nothing is done to excite or INTEREST them. Their idea is to get out of it and ESCAPE, and only the "crazy" look good to them.

Human Side of the News

By Edwin C. Hill

COLONEL STEWART RODDIE of England, just out of Germany, told an interesting story at a New York club the other day. The "ersatz" isn't working well, according to the Colonel.

At a luxurious hotel he ordered an alluring lemon meringue. When he tasted it he thought he had scooped something out of a glue pot. When he could recover his speech he asked the waitress what in the world the thing was made of. She told him, with great pride, that was some of their new "ersatz" cream, made out of codfish powder. But, she said regretfully, he would have to pay for it, as he had marred the piece. "What you should worry about is getting your codfish back," said the Colonel.

"We'll get pie in the sky bye and bye," the wobbles used to sing. The Nazis, too, it seems. The real sure-enough pie, like prosperity, is always just around the corner in any strong-arm economy, and somehow they never can locate the corner.

Colonel Roddie, the traditional British army officer with a trim, swarthy figure and a monocle, drew a pretty grim picture of totalitarian hard times in Germany. He has been in and out of Germany for many years on official errands, his witness the ascendancy of Hitler and the crushing of the iron heel on the great German culture, which he highly esteems.

He counsels no hatred of Germans—rather, a new affirmation of our democratic traditions and an assured faith that the intelligence and courage of that great people will eventually prevail.

He was in Berlin the day Hitler seized Austria. "Hitler has not subjugated religion," he

said. "Thousands packed the great churches of Berlin the day I was there, and as I heard the old hymn, 'Ein Feste Burg Ist Unser Gott,' rolling out with majestic fervor, I knew there was still brave and unfettered aspiration in Germany. When Hitler 'purged' the army of its old command, he lifted out its backbone. It isn't the crushing war machine it is supposed to be."

German economy, said the Colonel, is a hollow shell, with a fast run round of paper money and only a meagre gold reserve back of it, and with little infiltration of real wealth through trade channels. He sees no way ahead Germany isn't ready and will be even less so when other nations are.

Social credit was fanned up around the world, starting in Australia. Far be it from this outlooker to weigh its merits or demerits, but it is interesting to note that, like many other great messianic drives, it starts locking people up, rather than striking away their chains.

In Alberta, Canada, where the Rev. Dr. Abernethy is the head of both its temporal and spiritual kingdom, it slams an Edmonton Journal reporter in the jailhouse for over disrespect in his attitude toward a new salvation.

It is a sad thought that many of the new freedoms have closed more jail doors than they have opened. The children of light are apt to be quick with the turn-key, once they get power.

The late Lincoln Steffens knew that. He spent the first half of his life as a jail reciter and the last half preaching against the dangerous "emotions of conviction," he had assurance of righteousness which perverts reform into reliance on force.

March of Events

By Benjamin DeCasseres

ONE spring day Frank Begg, having a yen for the fields, walked across a long spread of open land between his home at Third Avenue and Eighty-Third Street, New York City, to the Metropolitan Museum of Art at Fifth Avenue.

That was in 1895. He wondered whether the visitors to the museum would like peanuts. He'd try. He put up a little stand at Fifth Avenue and Eighty-Second Street, right opposite the museum—with nothing but acres of goal-land in back of him.

Nobody bothered Frank, so he stayed on selling peanuts and ice-cream cones for 27 years. "Frank, sorry, but you'll have to clear out," finally said the man who owned the land. "This plot is now worth \$1,000,000."

Among Frank's neighbors were Frank Woolworth, Henry C. Frick, Mortimer Schiff, Frederick Vanderbilt and Payne Whitney.

Frank died the other day at 78. He used to say, with a twinkle in his eye, that he had "Founded Millionaire's Row on a shell game."

"I have listed," says a San Francisco correspondent of "March of Events," "five kinds of Democrats—Collectivist Democrats, Capitalist Democrats, Communist Democrats, Fascist Democrats, Individualist Democrats."

But isn't it a great tribute to democracy when even Stalin, Mussolini and Hitler say "we have the only true democracies?"

However, my correspondent can rest assured there is only one form of real democracy.

That is the only kind of democracy that sticks closely to the meaning of the word—that is, rule by the people—the whole people.

The Political Parade

By George Rothwell Brown

WASHINGTON, April 11. THE House of Representatives during the past eventful week has opened the door to a return to its ancient prestige and power.

It has been the most inspiring week the House has known for many years.

Confronted by a national emergency, the House wiped out the line of partisan politics, threw off the gags and shackles of a timid and lolling leadership which has been running to the White House for its orders, and undertook to resume the nation's business at the old stand!

Debate reached a higher elevation of patriotism, intellectuality, freedom of expression and eloquence than at any time for more than 30 years.

The House was a freer parliamentary body than it had been at any time since the adoption of the "Reed Rules" in 1885. It was freer than it ever became under the modified rules which followed "Cannonism" in 1910.

The country has seen what the House can do when it determines to make a gallant effort to recover its lost powers.

It has a right to expect a further manifestation of the new spirit.

During the debate on the Reorganization Bill, with freedom of debate recovered, and the White House leadership set aside, there was a greater attendance. Decorum was preserved.

The father of individualistic democracy was Thomas Jefferson and his motto is from the pen of Ralph Waldo Emerson:

"The less government we have the better—the fewer laws and confined powers."

There are two almost infallible signs of the humane man—his love for dumb animals and his joy in music.

So I'm asking all lovers of animals to remember Be Kind to Animals Week, which this year is April 24-30.

The week is sponsored by the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, founded by Henry Bergh in 1866. There are 600 SPCA societies in the United States, and during that week press, pulpit and radio, I hope, will join in furthering that mysterious love and God-like veneration of the dog, cat, horse, and some birds, for man.

"The congress of Vienna does not walk, but dances," said the Prince de Ligne more than a hundred years ago.

And this beautiful, gay city—Vienna—which had the joy of living as its motto, has danced and sung for hundreds of years—until the other day, when the Goths and Vandals from the North descended on it, muted its laughter and substituted the goose-step for the lilt of the Strauss waltzes.

Vienna was an almost mythical city, particularly before the war. Even up until the advent of the heels of Nazism it still preserved its gaiety and spontaneity, its romantic air, its musical and artistic atmosphere.

But Europe is passing into another era—the brutalitarian era, wherein wins turns to blood and gaiety becomes a poker-faced hell from the throats of millions of robots.

To those who for five years have known the House only as a mob of lawless "rubber stamps" it was a revelation in popular government.

It is deplorable, of course, that the House had to wait until national calamity had descended upon it before it could shake off its intellectual inertia.

But better late than never!

Word was passed down the line at the Senate at the week-end, that two more votes had been gained there against the Reorganization Bill.

Telegrams to Senators fell off in volume, but the number of letters increased.

The correspondents reflected the rising tide of apprehension in the country.

The fight against reorganization in the House was remarkable in many respects.

The opposition was divided into about five groups, each bitterly opposed to some particular provision, such as the Welfare Department and the inclusion of the Veterans' Bureau within the scope of the President's power.

These groups never became organized into a working unit of opposition.

This is why Representative John O'Connor, of New York, made his motion to strike out the enacting clause. He was afraid that certain amendments would bring enough support to the bill to assure its passage.